Tapping Into Nature to Treat Multiple Sclerosis



Successes From the HBI Multiple Sclerosis Team



Multiple Sclerosis (MS) is a chronic degenerative disorder where the immune system attacks the nervous system

Iron is normally in the body, but high levels destroy brain cells called neurons







Minocycine

Hydroxychoroduine reduces disease of MS by



The MS team and HBI has discovered new drugs that are drastically decreasing



overlook iron toxicity

costs of MS medications

Nove research at the HBI has found a hibiscus flower extract that decreases the Impact of Iron toxicity in an



Days Post-Treatment

MS medication

chloroquine

This hibiscus extract is unique from commercial supplements

Store bought hibiscus capsules sold for cardiovascular support:

Don't protect neurons Don't decrease disability

Aspirations of the

Ongoing research seeks to identify and turn the active hibiscus chemicals into therapeutics

Promote Repair

Prevent Brain Injury

The Mysteries of Brain Processing

Neural Symphonies of the Brain

How does the brain process information?

This complex question is being researched by scientists all over the world

Artificial Intelligence runs on

machine learning

This method of learning is far more simple than the human brain, and takes much more energy

Brain-based processing can decrease the energy consumption of machines

Each neuron encodes very specific information, like the face of your grandma

Our brain only needs 20 watts of power to function, the same as a lightbulb

An Al processor can take up to 5 cars worth of energy to function

86,000,000,000 neurons

Neuromorphic chips are machine processors that mimic the brain's architecture and processing

The brain works like a giant orchestral

HBI Researchers have modeled individual neurons and created their own network to allow the neurons to problem solve in specific ways

Researchers trained

their own 'symphony' of neurons to collectively remember and recite music like "Ode to Joy"

Different neuronal networks work together like sections of instruments to decode and remember unique information

Understanding how neuronal networks communicate will help optimize technology like neuromorphic chips

The human body has more microbes than there are stars in the galaxy

Gut microbes produce most neurotransmitters found in the human brain

Neurotransmitters are the body's chemical messengers.

Each individual has a unique microbiota, as personal as a fingerprint

Our 'Second Brain': The Gut

Your gut and brain are connected by the vagus nerve, which directly communicates between the two systems

The gut has it's own nervous system called the ENTERIC NERVOUS SYSTEM

of our microbiota is located in the GI tract

The Gut Microbiome is Directly Linked to Mental Health

Gut problems commonly coexist with autism, schizophrenia, and parkinsons disease among others

All the bacteria on and in your body weighs about the same as your brain

Sleep keeps your gut bacteria healthy and an imbalanced microbiome can disrupt sleep

Appropriate diversity in gut microbiota is essential for brain health

> A probiotic mix of gut bacteria has been shown to reduce symptoms of depression and anxiety

Researchers at the HBI are using fecal transplants from healthy microbiomes to improve mental health outcomes in deficient guts

Stress, Anxiety & Brain Trauma

Stress Is

Researchers at the HBI are

figuring out

Mental Health Initiative for Stress & Trauma (MIST)

HBI researchers are exploring the connections oetween!

BRAIN TRAUMA

Feeling like you are in control during stressful situations, decreases the impact of the stress

Females can buffer their stress by

of people will experience significant mental health issues in their lifetime

interacting with others

400,000 occur every year **concussions** in Canada

Likelihood Brain + ^{Unmanaged} of Depression and Anxiety

Males are more

Concussions affect vour thinking. emotions, and

Females have more severe post-concussion symptoms

vulnerable to suicide, which is the 9th leading cause of death in Canada

> More research is needed to determine the parts of the brain that are affected by stress and concussion

Spinal Cord Injury in Canada

Spinal cord injuries can be caused by physical trauma, tumours, cysts, bacterial and viral infections, and genetics

Neuroprosthetics: The Future of Spinal Cord Injury Treatment

Disruptions to the body's automatic control of blood

pressure cause

Current annual economic impact of spinal cord injury in Canada is approximately

People with spinal cord injuries are 4x more

higher risk of stroke and heart disease

HBI Researchers are testing a spinal cord implant that stimulates the nerves that regulate blood pressure

cross-section of a vertebrae

likely to have a stroke and/or heart disease

An estimated people in Canada have a spinal cord injury

Extreme blood pressure fluctuations are one of

the greatest challenges facing people with spinal cord injuries

After years of study The first clinical implant is taking place this summer

pressure instability, like a pacemaker for your spine